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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/687,562	10/13/2000	Alan T. Ruberg	P4822	9045

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EXAMINER

FERRIS, DERRICK W

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2663

DATE MAILED: 04/15/2004

4

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/687,562

Applicant(s)

RUBERG ET AL.

Examiner

Derrick W. Ferris

Art Unit

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 13 October 2000.
2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application.
4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-20 is/are rejected.
7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 13 October 2000 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 1.
4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____.
5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
6) ☐ Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

2. **Claims 1-19** are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by U.S. Patent No. 6,031,577 A to *Ozkan et al.* (“*Ozkan*”).

As to **claim 1**, *Ozkan* discloses a system for forming and processing program specific information containing text data. With respect to the claims, see figure 1. In particular, a “bulk decoder” is shown as decoder 100, an output device is shown as display 50, and an interconnect is shown as the connection between the decoder 100 and display 50 (examiner assumes a reasonable but broad interpretation of “interconnect”). Also note the network connects the input processor 13, demodulator 15, decoder 17, decoder 100, and processor 60.

As to **claim 2**, see e.g., a central processor as processor 60, a demultiplexer as demultiplexer 22, a decoder as MPEG video decoder 25, and multiplexer as MUX 40.

As to **claim 3**, see e.g., column 2, lines 49-65.

As to **claims 4-5**, see e.g., column 3, lines 10-30.

As to **claim 6**, see e.g., column 5, lines 1-34 where examiner notes a reasonable but broad interpretation of bulk decoders.

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As to **claim 7**, see similar rejection for claim 1 where examiner notes a reasonable but broad interpretation of server as part of remote interface 65 and processor/controller 60.

As to **claim 8**, see a processor as processor 60, processor unit 22, or processor 30.

As to **claim 9**, see a demultiplexer as demultiplexer 22 and a multiplexer as mux 40.

As to **claim 10**, see similar rejection for claim 6.

As to **claim 11**, see similar rejection for claim 2.

As to **claim 12**, see similar rejection for claim 3.

As to **claim 13**, see MPEG video decoder 25.

As to **claim 14**, see audio processor 35.

As to **claim 15**, see similar rejection for claim 1.

As to **claim 16**, see similar rejection for claim 1.

As to **claim 17**, see similar rejection for claim 2.

As to **claim 18**, see figure 1.

As to **claim 19**, see similar rejection for claim 3.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

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4. **Claim 20** is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over U.S. Patent No. 6,031,577 A to *Ozkan et al.* ("Ozkan") in view of "Real-Time Parallel MPEG-2 Decoding in Software" to *Bilas et al.* ("Bilas").

In making a proper obviousness rejection under MPEP 706.02(j), the examiner will address the following four steps:

- a) *the relevant teachings of the prior art relied upon, preferably with reference to the relevant column or page number(s) and line numbers where appropriate;*
- b) *the difference of differences in the claim(s) over the applied cited references;*
- c) *the proposed modification of the applied reference(s) necessary to arrive at the claimed subject matter; and*
- d) *an explanation why one skilled in the art at the time of the invention was made would have been motivated to make the proposed modification.*

As such to **claim 20**, for step (a) *Ozkan* discloses elements in the base claim.

For step (b) *Ozkan* is silent or deficient to the further limitation comprising adjusting the number of bulk decoders coupled to the network in accordance with system load.

Bilas teaches the further recited limitation above at e.g., in abstract.

For step (c), the proposed modification of the above-applied reference(s) necessary to arrive at the claimed subject matter would be to modify *Ozkan* by performing decoding in parallel which inherently reduces the system load.

In order to establish a prima facie case of obviousness for step (d), three basic criteria must be met. The three criteria according to MPEP 706.02(j) are as follows:

First there must be some suggestion or modification, either in the reference(s) themselves or in the knowledge generally available to one of ordinary skill in the art, to modify the reference or to combine the reference teachings. Second, there must be a reasonable expectation of success. Finally, the prior art reference (or references when combined) must teach or suggest all the claim limitations.

As such, for step (d) examiner notes that it would have been obvious to one skilled in the art prior to applicant's invention to include the further limitation comprising adjusting the number of bulk decoders coupled to the network in accordance with system load. In particular, the motivation for modifying the reference or to combine the reference teachings would be to reduce the system load on the network by increasing the number of decoders in parallel. In particular, *Ozkan* cures the above-cited deficiency by providing a motivation found at e.g., at page 199 under Section 4 and at top right-hand column at page 201. Second, there would be a reasonable expectation of success since *Ozkan* teaches performing decoding in parallel. Thus the references either in singular or in combination teach the above claim limitation.

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Derrick W. Ferris whose telephone number is (703) 305-4225. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 9 A.M. - 4:30 P.M. E.S.T.


If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Chau Nguyen can be reached on (703) 308-5340. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Derrick W. Ferris
Examiner
Art Unit 2663


DWF


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SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2600 4/17/09